# Index

A	
Agriculture	
- see also Historical Statistics	267
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	
Barley	135
for grain, Table 6.9	137
production (graph)	135
Cereal crops for grain, Table 6.10	137
Field crops	133
Grain legumes	136
Grain legumes,	
Tables 6.14, 6.15	139
hay production, Table 6.12	138
Maize	135
Oats	135
for grain, Table 6.8	136
production (graph)	134
Oilseeds	136
production, Table 6.13	138
silage made, and farm stocks of silage	
and hay, Table 6.11	137
Wheat	133
for grain, Table 6.7	136
production (graph)	134
AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS	
number of, with agricultural activity,	
area, and land utilisation,	_
Table 6.5	131
number of, with agricultural activity,	
classified by EVAO and main activity	
of establishment, by statistical	
division, Table 6.6	131
FRUIT	
Area planted	139
citrus trees by statistical division,	
Table 6.17	141
grapes	140
nut production, Table 6.20	142
nuts	140
orchard fruit production, Table 6.18	142
orchard fruit trees (excluding citrus) by statistical division. Table 6.16	141
small fruit	141 140
production, Table 6.19	-
production, rable 0.19	142

tree fruit	139
viticulture, area and production,	
Table 6.21	143
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS	
Apiculture	146
beehives, honey, and beeswax,	
Table 6.38	152
eggs	146
lambing	145
Table 6.28	147
livestock	
numbers, Table 6.25	146
slaughtered, Table 6.26	146
meat cattle	145
distribution of, Table 6.32	148
numbers (graph)	149
milk cattle	145
distribution of, Table 6.33	149
numbers (graph)	151
milk production, Table 6.34	150
mutton and lamb production	145
pigs	145
numbers (graph)	151
pigs and pig keepers, Table 6.35	150
Poultry	145
slaughtered, dressed weight, fresh and	
frozen, Table 6.37	150
slaughtered for human consumption,	
Table 6.36	150
Sheep	144
numbers (graph)	144
sheep and lambs by statistical division,	
Table 6.27	147
shorn and wool clipped,	
Table 6.29	147
shorn and wool clipped by statistical	
division, Table 6.30	148
slaughtered, Table 6.26	146
wool	144
wool production, Table 6.31	148
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	
farm income, Table 6.2	129
GDP at factor cost, Table 6.1	129

OTHER INTENSIVE CROPS	
hops	141
hop production, Table 6.24	144
plant nurseries	141
potatoes	140
tobacco	140
production, Table 6.23	143
tomatoes	140
vegetables	140
for human consumption, Table 6.22	143
Scope of the Agricultural Census	129
Value of commodities produced,	
Table 6.3	130
Victoria and Australia, Table 6.4	130
Victoria compared with Australia	128
Air pollution	18
Airborne particles	18
Emissions by source, Melbourne,	
Table 17	18
Lead	20
Smog	18
Australian Standard Geographical	
Classification (ASGC)	27

В	
Births - see Population, Vital Statistics	48
Building - see Construction	218
- see also Historical Statistics	287
Building societies, permanent -	
see Finance, Non-bank	215

## С Сі

Citizenship, Australian - see	
Demography	51
Climate	28
Commerce	
EXTERNAL TRADE	
exports	195
imports	195
imports and exports	
classification, Table 8.29	196
countries of origin and consignment,	
Table 8.30	198
in order, top ten countries,	
Table 8.31	200
recorded values, Victoria,	
Table 8.28	196
HOSPITALITY SECTOR	
change in turnover 1979-80 to	
1986-87, Table 8.21	189
Accomodation	189
Cafes and restaurants	190
Hotels and bars	190

Licensed clubs		190
components of turnover, Table 8.22		190
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE by commodity and service items, wee	eklv	
(graph)		184
by regions, Table 8.15		185
Survey, 1988-89		184
PRICE INDEXES		
Consumer Price Index		176
all groups, eight capital cities, Table 8.8		177
automotive fuel, percentage change.	,	
(graph)		178
eight capital cities, Table 8.10		179
Melbourne, Table 8.9		178
Melbourne 1989-90 (graph)		178
House price indexes		181
eight capital cities and Australia,		_
Table 8.12		181
percentage change Melbourne and		
Australia (graph)		181
Materials used in house building		182
Table 8.13		183
Materials used in other than house		
building		182
Table 8.14		183
Price Indexes in general		176
Producer and foreign trade indexes		182
PROFESSIONAL AND BUSINESS SERVIC	CES	
summary of operations, Table 8.23		191
Advertising services		192
Architectural services		193
Computing services		191
Engineering and technical services		194
Legal and accounting services		192
summary of operations, Table 8.24		192
net operating surplus		
by industry (graph)		192
pest control services		193
Real estate agents		194
Table 8.27		195
Security, protection and		
other business services		193
Table 8.25		193
Surveying services		193
RETAILING		
average retail prices		179
selected food and other items,		
Table 8.11		180
employment		171
Table 8.6		175
industry analysis	172,	
retail establishments, operations	- · -,	
by industry group, Table 8.1		170
c,, op,		

retail trade	170
details of percentage changes by	
industry, Table 8.3	172
monthly	172
profits	176
trend estimates	173
trading hours	175
turnover by industry Table 8.4	173
small businesses	171
Table 8.2	171
turnover, percentage change in	
trend estimates (graph)	174
by industry, Table 8.5	175
SERVICE INDUSTRY SURVEY	
summary of operations, Table 8.16	186
turnover by industry (graph)	186
hairdressers, beauty salons	187
number of enterprises and turnover,	
Table 8.18	188
laundries, dry cleaners	188
number of enterprises and turnover,	
Table 8.19	188
motion picture theatres	187
motor vehicle hire	188
summary of operations, Table 8.20	189
photography services	187
number of enterprises and turnover,	
Table 8.17	187
travel agency services	189
Commonwealth-State Housing Agreement	
- see Construction	228
Communications	207
- see also Historical Statistics	297
Postal articles handled by Australia Post,	220
Table 11.14	238
Telephone connections, Table 11.12 services, Table 11.13	237
Community Services Victoria - see Social	237
Welfare	110
Conservation	110
	1
agricultural land degradation changes in attitude	11 13
	13
endangered species, distribution - Figure 2	7
nature reserves, Table 4	7
,	4
recycling resource	22
	22 22
waste disposal wildlife	
Constitution	1
Construction	31
BUILDING allocation of Commonwealth funds,	
Table 10.12	229
1000 10.12	229

	building construction	218
	by region	223
	commencements of new residential	
	buildings by Statistical Division,	
	Table 10.4	223
	commencements of new residential	
	buildings, Statistical Regions of MSD,	
	Table 10.10	228
	graphs	224
	Commonwealth-State Housing	220
	Agreement	228 230
	Engineering Construction Survey Engineering construction by type and	230
	value, Table 10.15	230
	Home purchase assistance	230
	Home purchase assistance performance	229
	indicators, 1990-91, Table 10.13	229
	House commencements	220
	graph	220
	Housing loans	220
	approved, by type of lender,	220
	Table 10.11	228
	approved, number (graph)	220
	approved, value (graph)	220
	Industry activity	218
	New houses commenced by material of	
	outer walls, Table 10.8	226
	New residential buildings commenced, by	
	type of building, Table 10.9	227
	New residential buildings commenced,	
	MSD and Victoria (graph)	227
	New residential buildings completed by	
	ownership, Table 10.7	226
	Non-residential building	218
	Private sector construction establishments	
	summary of operations, Table 10.1	221
	value of work done, Table 10.2	222
	Public housing	228
	Public rental housing performance	
	indicators, 1989-90, Table 10.14	230
	Public sector enterprises, construction and	
	maintenance expenditure,	
	Table 10.3	222
	Rental housing assistance	229
	Residential building	219
	Value of Building Activity Completed,	005
	Summary, Table 10.5	225
	Value of building work done (graph)	219
	Value of buildings completed by type,	224
<i>,</i>	Table 10.6 Consumer Price Index - see Commerce,	226
C	Price Indexes	176
•	Crime and justice	1/0
	Major crime	114
	inajor orano	Y Y -4

Offenders on community based correction	
programs, Table 4.30	116
Prison capacities and prisoner numbers,	
Table 4.28	115
Prisoners and offenders	114
Prisoners by age, sex, prior imprisonment,	
Table 4.29	115
Sentenced and unsentenced prisoners,	
Table 4.27	114
Summary of major crime, Table 4.26	114

## D

Death, Causes of -	104
Deaths - see Demography	49
Deforestation	8,10
Demography	34
- see also Historical Statistics	244
Divorces - see Demography	49

Ε	
Education	
- see also Historical Statistics	256
HIGHER EDUCATION	
higher education	93
number of students by institution and	
field of study, Table 4.6	95
number of students by level of course	
and type of enrolment, Victoria,	
Table 4.5	94
Tafe	
number of enrolments in vocational	
courses by field of study,	
Table 4.4	93
number of students enrolled by major	
stream group and by sex,	
Table 4.3	93
SCHOOLS	
full-time students, category of school by	
sex, by level of education,	
Table 4.2	91
government	90
non-government	90
students and teaching staff, Table 4.1	90
teaching staff	90
Victorian Certificate of Education	89
Electricity - see Energy	167
Employment - see Labour	63
see also National Accounts	124
Energy	
Conservation, Table 20	24
Electricity generated	167
Gas reticulation	167
Petroleum marketed	167

Power stations, locations, rating, and	
production, Table 7.26	168
Principal petroleum products marketed,	
Table 7.27	168
Refining capacity, Table 7.28	169
Environment	1
- see Conservation	1
Erosion - see Soil erosion	12, 13
Exports and imports - see Commerce	195
External trade - see Commerce	195

F	
Finance	
BANK FINANCE	
Banking finance	212
Banks	
branches and agencies, numbers,	
Table 9.7	213
deposits and loans, Table 9.8	214
interest rates and yields, Table 9.9	214
NON-BANK FINANCE	
Credit co-operatives selected statistics,	
Victoria and Australia, Table 9.11	216
Permanent building societies	215
assets, expenditure, income,	
liabilities, Table 9.10	216
PUBLIC FINANCE	
Commonwealth Government payments	200
to Victoria	209
Commonwealth grants to State and	
Local Government Authorities,	209
Table 9.5	209
Local Government	210
ordinary services revenue (graph)	210
ordinary services revenue, loan	011
receipts and outlays, Table 9.6	211 212
ordinary services outlays (graph)	
Public finance	203 203
State Government	203
expenditure on new fixed assets	
classified by government purpose,	206
Victoria, Table 9.3	200
general government final consumption	
expenditure classified by	
government purpose, Victoria,	205
Table 9.2	203
outlays	203
payroll tax	207
revenue	205
revenue and outlays (graph)	203
summary of transactions classified by	
economic transactions framework,	204
Victoria, Table 9.1	204

taxation by type (graph)	208
taxes, fees, and fines	207
taxes, fees, and fines by type, Victoria,	
Table 9.4	207
Stock exchange indices, Australian,	
Table 9.12	217
Forests	
decline, Table 6	9
ownership, Table 7	9
Fruit - see Agriculture	139

### G

Gas and oil - see Mining	164
Geography and climate	
Area of States and Territories, Table 1.1	26
Australian Standard Geographical	
Classification (ASGC)	27
Climate	28
Coastline	26
Height of selected mountains, Table 1.2	27
Means of climatic elements, Melbourne,	
Table 1.3	29
Physical divisions	26
Position and area, Victoria	26
Rainfall	29
average annual, Figure 3	30
in districts, Table 1.4	29
Regions	
Statistical districts	27
Statistical divisions	27
Melbourne, Figure 4	38
Victoria, Figure 5	43
Government	
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	
Administration	33
Finance	211
Local government	33
Rateable properties, Table 1.6	33
STATE GOVERNMENT	
Constitution, the	31
Departments and statutory authorities	31
Electors on rolls, Table 1.5	32
Ministry	32
Responsibilities	31
Victorian representation in the	
Commonwealth Parliament	31
Greenhouse effect	16
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) - see	
National Accounts	117
H	
Health	
- see also Historical Statistics	265

CAUSES OF DEATH

by gender by cause, per cent	
(graphs)	106, 107
in age groups, Table 4.17	105
numbers and rates, Table 4.18	106
Hospitals	102
Medicare	101
number and cost of services processes	
Table 4.12	101
National Health Survey 1989-90	96
illness by type of condition, Table 4.8	8 97
medications used by type, Table 4.11	100
most reported conditions,	
graphs	100, 101
professional services by type,	
Table 4.9	98
self-assessed health status, Table 4.7	96
smoking and alcohol intake,	
Table 4.10	99
Notifiable diseases, Table 4.13	102
PUBLIC HOSPITALS	
principal diagnoses by number of	
separations, average stay, and sex,	
Table 4.15	103
separations by age group and length o	of
stay, Table 4.16	104
separations by age group and sex of	
inpatients, Table 4.14	102
Historical Statistics	
Airports	296
Agriculture	267
crops	273
livestock	270
Building	287
Communications	297
Demography	
births	247
deaths	247
divorces	247
marriages	247
population	244
increase	250
Education	256
non-university tertiary	261
public examinations	262
university	259
Health	265
public hospitals	265
Industrial conditions	254
industrial disputes	254
trade unions	254
Manufacturing	280
factories	280
Mining	284
mineral production	284

Motor vehicles	291
Road traffic accidents	292
Shipping, interstate and overseas	294
Transport - rail, tram, bus	288
Home purchase assistance	
- see Construction	229
Hospitals - see Health	102
Household Expenditure - see Commerce	184
Households, composition by nature of	
occupancy, Table 4.22	111
Housing	110
mean weekly costs	
Tables 4.23, 4.24, 4.25	112, 113
graph	113
see also Construction	229

### I

Immigration - see Demography	52
Imports and exports - see Commerce	195
Industrial disputes - see Labour force	85
- see also Historical Statistics	254
International Labour Organisation	63
International visitors	240

L	
Labour force	
- see also National Accounts	118
Average weekly earnings, Table 3.9	76
Civilian population over 15 years by	
labour force status,	
Victorian regions, Table 3.5	68
Civilian population aged 15 years and	
over, labour force status,	
Table 5.9	126
Earnings and hours	74
Education and Labour Force status	80
Employed persons by age, Table 3.1	65
Employed persons by industry,	
Table 5.6	124
Employed persons by industry as a	
percentage of total persons employed,	
Table 5.7	125
Employed persons by industry, Victoria as	
a percentage of Australia, Table 5.8	125
Employed wage and salary earners by	
industry, Table 3.6	72
Employed wage and salary earners by	
sector, Table 3.10	77
Employee training	83
Employment	63
Experience	78
Framework, Figure 4	64
Growth in the number of employees by	
sector (graph)	79

Hours worked, average weekly,	
by industry, Table 3.8	74
Industrial disputes	85
working days lost, Table 3.16	85
- see also Historical Statistics	254
Industry and occupation	72
Table 3.7	73
Labour Costs	78
Labour mobility	78
Participation rate	71
Participation rates	
by age (graph)	71
by sex (graph)	71
Persons not in Labour Force	83
gender by activity, Table 3.15	84
Regions, Melbourne Statistical Division,	
Figure 7(b)	70
Regions, Victoria, Figure 7(a)	70
Total labour costs per employee by	
industry (graph)	78
Trade unions	85
- see also Historical Statistics	254
Trade union membership, Table 3.17	86
Trade union membership, gender by	
industry, Table 3.18	86
Unemployed persons by age and sex,	
Table 3.3	67
Unemployment	63
Unemployment rates, Victoria and	
Australia (graph)	67
Weekly earnings by age, Table 3.11	77
Whether looking for full-time or part-time	
work, Table 3.2	66
Youth unemployment, Table 3.4	68
Languages spoken - see Demography	51
Livestock - see Agriculture	144
Local government - see Government	33
Local government finance - see Finance	210

### М

### Manufacturing 280 - see also Historical Statistics Articles manufactured, Table 7.14 163 Employment 153 ESTABLISHMENTS activity, details for Victoria, 1901 to 1967-68, Table 7.1 155 activity, details for Victoria, 1968-69 to 1989-90, Table 7.2 155 by industry subdivision, percentage of Australian totals, Table 7.4 156 by industry subdivision, Table 7.3 156 details of, by State or Territory, 157 Table 7.5

number of	153
by industry subdivision, Table 7.6	158
number of persons employed,	
Table 7.7	159
purchases, transfers in, and selected	
items of expense by industry sub-	
division, Table 7.11	160
selected variables by industry	
subdivision, percentage of Australian	
totals (graph)	157
stocks by industry sub-division,	
Table 7.12	161
turnover by industry subdivision,	
Table 7.10	160
type of employment by industry	
subdivision, Table 7.9	159
type of employment, Table 7.8	159
value added by industry subdivision,	
Table 7.13	162
Exports	162
by industry subdivision, Table 7.15	163
Major industries	154
Number of establishments	153
Textiles Industry profile	154
Turnover and value added	154
Victoria compared with Australia	153
Wages and salaries	154
Marriages - see Demography	49
Melbourne Statistical Division	07
- see Geography	27
Medicare - see Health	101
Metropolitan transport - see Transport Mining	233
- see also Historical Statistics	284
Activity, details of, Table 7.19	264 164
Brown coal	164
Gold	164
hydrocarbon reserves, estimated	104
Table 7.22	165
Mineral production, Table 7.23	165
value of, Table 7.24	166
Oil and gas	164
crude oil production Table 7.21	165
royalties from production,	
Table 7.20	165
Stone production, Table 7.25	166
Motor accidents - see Transport	234
Motor vehicles - see Transport	233

Ν	
National Accounts	
Aggregates, Victoria and Australia,	
Table 5.1	118
Farm income, Table 6.2	129

GDP (at factor cost) Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting Industry,	
Table 6.1	129
GDP (at factor cost) by Industry, Victoria	
and Australia, Table 5.3	120
GDP (at factor cost) by State and	
Territory, Table 5.2	119
GDP (at factor cost) Transport, Storage	
and Communication Industry,	
Table 11.1	232
GDP (at factor cost) Victoria as a	
percentage of Australia, Table 5.4	121
Individual industries as a percentage of	
GDP at factor cost, Victoria and	
Australia, Table 5.5	122
graphs	123
Labour force - see also	
Chapter 3	118
National Parks, Table 5	4
0	

164
240
17

### P

Parliament	
Commonwealth	31
State	31
Population	
Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders,	
by age, Victoria, Table 2.3	35
Age distribution	45
pyramid graphs	46
Ancestry of the population by sex,	
Table 2.22	61
Area, estimated resident population, and	
population density of States and	
Territories, Table 2.1	35
Birthplace	51
by age group and sex, Table 2.17	58
of overseas-born persons, Table 2.18	59
of parents, Table 2.19	59
Census counts, by sex, Table 2.8	47
Citizenship	51
Distribution, Victoria, Table 2.2	35
Estimated Resident Population	34
by age group, Table 2.7	47
in SLA's, Table 2.4	36
Immigration	52
Increase	34,48
components of, Victoria,	
Table 2.10	48
Language	51

109

107

110

107

107

11

14

27

217

12, 13

11, 14

T

Languages spoken, Tables 2.20, 2.21	60
Marital status, Table 2.15	56
Religion	53
Religious denomination, Table 2.23	61
Urban Centres and localities in size order	
Table 2.6	44
VITAL STATISTICS	
births	48
confinements and births, Table 2.12	53
deaths	49
summary of, Table 2.13	54
divorces	49
summary of, Table 2.16	57
marriages	49
summary of, Table 2.14	55
Summary, Table 2.11	53
Postal services - see Communications	237
Prisoners and prisons - see Crime and	
Justice	114
R	
Railways - see Transport	232
Rainfall - see Geography	29
Victoria, Figure 3	30
Regions - see Geography	27
Religion - see Demography	53
Retail price index - see Commerce	176
Retail trade - see Commerce	170
Road traffic accidents - see Transport	234
S	
Schools - see Education	89
Service Industry Survey	
- see Commerce	186
Social statistics - see Chapter 4	89
Social welfare	
Benefits	107

COMMUNITY SERVICES VICTORIA outlay on programs (graph)

programs, Table 4.19

Income support

Pensions

erosion

salinity

degradation

Soil

selected client statistics, Table 4.21

affected farmland, Table 14

Statistical Districts, Divisions - see Geography

Stock Exchange of Melbourne

- see Finance

Telephone services - see	
Communications	237
Tertiary education - see	
Higher Education	93
Tourism	
Accomodation	238
Hotels, motels and guest houses with	
facilities, Table 11.15	239
Tourism	238
Tourist Accomodation Survey	238
Trade unions - see Labour	85
Transport	
- see also Historical Statistics	288
Air transport	236
Melbourne (Tullamarine) airport,	
particulars of, Table 11.10	236
regular domestic interstate air services	
terminating in Victoria,	
Table 11.11	236
Bus	233
Country and provincial road passenger	
services, Table 11.3	233
Drivers' and riders' licences	233
Table 11.5	234
Metropolitan Transport	233
Motor vehicles on register	233
Table 11.4	234
Motor Vehicle Usage Survey	235
selected statistics, Table 11.9	235
Rail	233
Railways traffic, Table 11.2	232
ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS	
involving casualties, number of persons	
killed or injured, Table 11.6	234
involving casualties, type of road user	
killed or injured, Table 11.8	235
involving casualties, Victoria as a	
percentage of Australia,	
Table 11.7	235
Shipping, interstate and overseas	
- see Historical Statistics	294
Transport, storage and communication	
industry, GDP by year, Table 11.1	232
U	
Unemployment - see Labour	63
Universities - see Higher Education	93

### V

Vegetables - see Agriculture	140	Waste	
Visitors to Victoria	240	disposal	22
by country of residence and reason for		recycling	22
stay, Table 11.17	241	Water pollution	21
purpose of journey and State of stay,		Wetlands	
Table 11.16	241	destruction	2
Vital Statistics - see Population	48	types, eliminated area, Table 3	3
		Wood and paper industries, employment,	
W		Table 9	11
Wage and salary earners - see Labour	74		
War veterans	109	Y	
number of veterans and dependants,		Youth unemployment - see labour	68
Table 4.20	109		



.